

## Computer Algebra

Winter Semester 2013 - Problem Set 10

Due January 21, 2014, 12:00

**Problem 1:** Let  $A$  be a Noetherian ring,  $Q \trianglelefteq A$  an ideal and  $M$  a finitely generated  $A$ -module. Given a tuple of generators  $(m_1, \dots, m_k) \in M^k$  and a tuple of shifts  $(n_1, \dots, n_k) \in \mathbb{Z}^k$ , one can define a  $Q$ -filtration on  $M$  by

$$M_n := \sum_{i=1}^k Q^{n+n_i} \cdot m_i \text{ for all } n \in \mathbb{Z}, \text{ where } Q^l := 0 \text{ for } l < 0,$$

effectively making the following representation strict:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A^k & \longrightarrow & M & \longrightarrow & 0 \\ \cup & e_i \mapsto m_i & \cup & & \\ (A^k)_n := \bigoplus_{i=1}^k Q^{n+n_i} & \longrightarrow & M_n = \sum_{i=1}^k Q^{n+n_i} \cdot m_i & & \end{array}$$

Show that any  $Q$ -stable filtration on  $M$  is of this form.

**Problem 2:** Let  $A$  be a Noetherian local ring,  $I \trianglelefteq A$  an ideal and  $I = Q_1 \cap \dots \cap Q_m$  its irredundant primary decomposition with  $\dim(A/I) = \dim(A/Q_i)$  for  $i = 1, \dots, s$  and  $\dim(A/I) > \dim(A/Q_j)$  for  $j = s+1, \dots, r$ . Prove that  $\text{mult}(A/I) = \sum_{i=1}^s \text{mult}(A/Q_i)$ .

HINT: compare with Lemma 5.3.11 in [GP]<sup>1</sup>.

**Problem 3:** Write a SINGULAR procedure to compute the Hilbert-Samuel polynomial of  $K[x]_{\langle x \rangle} / I \cdot K[x]_{\langle x \rangle}$ , where  $x = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$ , for a given homogeneous ideal  $I \trianglelefteq K[x]$  using Proposition 5.5.5 and 5.5.7 in [GP].

<sup>1</sup>Gert-Martin Greuel, Gerhard Pfister: "A SINGULAR Introduction to Commutative Algebra"